SŁOWNICTWO MATURALNE: ZADANIA

PAŃSTWO I SPOŁECZEŃSTWO

1 A politician is giving a speech. Complete the letters to make the missing words.

'Dear <u>eittizew</u>s! I'm making this speech because I feel that we need to change a lot in this country. The next general 1e _____c ____ is a chance to do so. We must have a new head of ²g_____n___. The Democratic Party has decided to run a ³c _____ i ____against corruption. Too many people are hungry and have no jobs – we are going to fight against ${}^{4}p$ _____ r ____ and ${}^{5}u$ _____ p ____ We know that our **6** <u>**c**</u> <u>**a**</u> city can become the main trading $\mathbf{^{7}c}$ _____ **r** ___ on the continent with much more work for everyone who needs it. We want all the poor to become ⁸w <u>1</u> <u>y</u>. The ⁹t <u>x</u> we pay now are much too high. We want to eliminate organised ¹⁰c ____ m __ and make everyone feel $^{11}s__u__$ in their homes. If you feel and think the same $- {}^{12}v _ e$ for us!'

Match the nouns in the box with the definitions. There 2 are two extra nouns.

background charity community assassination discrimination donation freedom democracy humiliation identity justice fundraising peace market monarchy population segregation sexism slavery terrorism

An area where a country or company sells its products. market

- A political system in which a king or queen decides 1 about the most important things in the country.
- 2 A situation in which everyone is treated fairly.
- 3 A situation in which everyone has the right to do what they want.
- The number of people living in a country. 4
- 5 An organisation which helps people in need. _
- A situation in which people are treated differently -6 some better than others.
- Someone's history their family, education, work, etc. 7
- A situation when you feel shame because someone has 8 made you look stupid. _
- A system in which some people belong to others and 9 have to work for them for no money. ____
- **10** A time without wars.
- 11 Who you are.
- 12 A situation in which someone believes that men are stronger, more intelligent and more important than women.
- 13 A situation in which an important person, for example a politician, is killed.
- 14 A political system in which everyone has the right to vote to elect the government.
- 15 Collecting money to help people in need. _
- 16 A situation in which people have to live, work, study, etc. separately because of their race, sex or religion.
- 17 The money you give to a person or organisation to help them.

Match the words to make expressions. 3

- developing 1 human 2 political 3 slave 4 soup
- a race **b** trade c kitchen
- d work
- 5 voluntary
- e system country f
- Answer the questions. 4
 - What do you call a criminal who: has killed someone? murderer
 - 1 has set fire to a building? _
 - 2 has stolen something from a shop? ____
 - 3 has stolen money from a bank?
 - 4 sells drugs?
 - has broken into a house? 5
 - has attacked someone in the street to steal their 6 mobile?
 - 7 illegally downloads music from the Internet? ____
 - 8 has damaged public property? ____

5 Match the words to make expressions.

- collect
- a a crime b in court
- 1 interview
- c the law
- d a criminal
- 3 appear e evidence
- 4 break

6

2 commit

- Choose the correct answer.
 - When you think that someone is a criminal but you don't have the evidence yet, you call them a C volunteer.
 - B witness. Asuspect. Someone who has stolen something is called a
- 1 C thief. B judge. A victim.
- 2 A problem which is analysed and solved in court is called a/an
 - A search. B case. C interview.
- 3 When you try to frighten someone weaker or smaller than you, you
- C vandalise them. A bully them. B rob them.
- 4 Everyone should be treated in the same way because everyone is
- C secure. A foreign. B equal.
- The most important national song in a country is a/an 5 C prize. B sentence. A anthem.
- The head of government in many countries is called 6 A the Judge. B the President. C the Prime Minister.